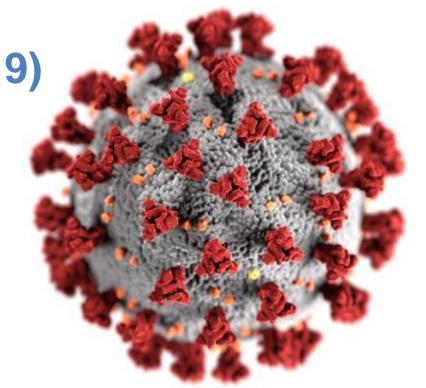
2019 Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19)

South Dakota Department of Health

August 6, 2020







This is an **emerging**, **rapidly evolving situation**. Information in this presentation is current as of August 5, 2020. Please check the South Dakota Department of Health website for the most current information and guidance.

COVID.sd.gov



Agenda

- Situation Update
- Laboratory Guidance
- Infection Prevention
- Community Mitigation
- Supply Chain Management
- On-going Communications
- Q&A Session



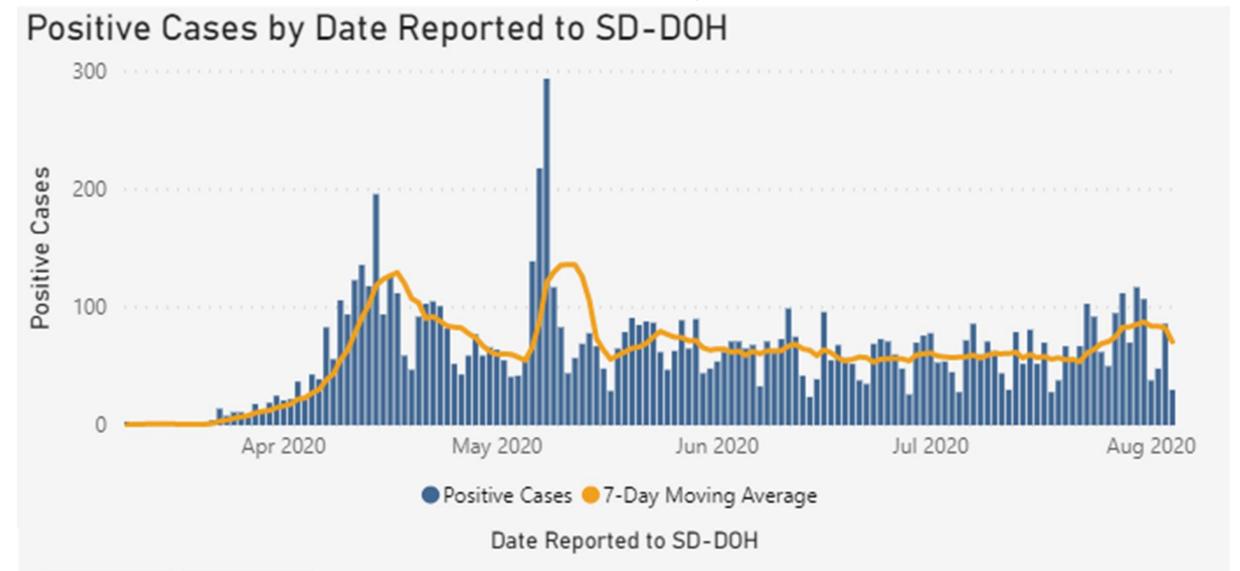
Situation Update

Coronavirus Situation (as of August 5, 2020)

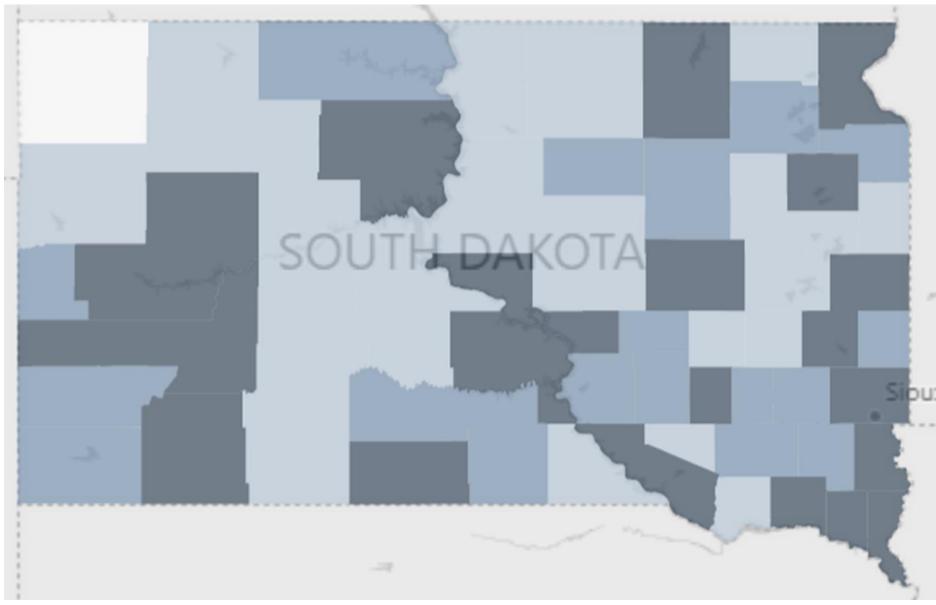
- International
 - 18,354,342 confirmed cases
 - 696,147 deaths
- United States (50 states + DC)
 - 4,748,806 confirmed cases in U.S.
 - 156,311 deaths
- South Dakota
 - 9,168 confirmed cases in South Dakota
 - 137 deaths
 - 8,080 recovered



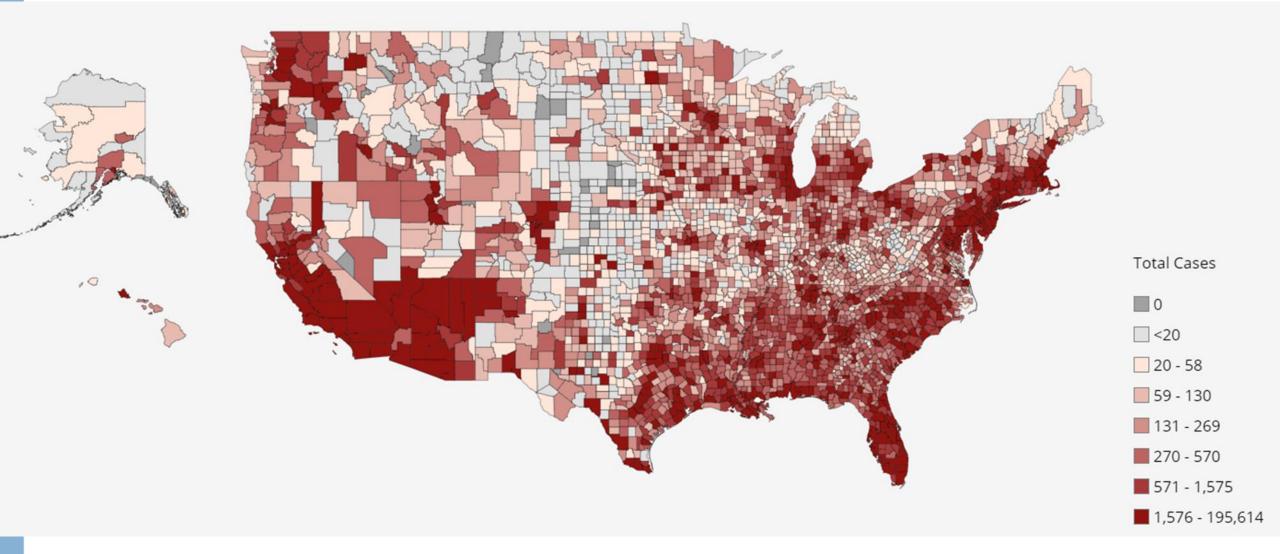
Epidemiologic "Epi" Curve of COVID-19 Cases, by Onset Date



COVID-19 Cases, by County



United States Cases and Deaths by County



General Testing Recommendations

Medical providers are recommended to test individuals with signs and symptoms compatible with COVID-19 infection, including:

- Fever or chills
- Cough
- Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing
- Fatigue
- Muscle or body aches
- Headache
- New loss of taste or smell
- Sore throat
- Congestion or runny nose
- Nausea or vomiting
- Diarrhea

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms-testing/symptoms.html



Quarantine Reminders

- If SD-DOH identifies you as a close contact (15 minutes or more within 6 feet of a COVID-19 case), you will be asked to quarantine for 14 days after your last exposure
- You can't test your way out of quarantine
- People who tested positive for COVID-19 do not need to quarantine or get tested again for up to 3 months as long as they do not develop symptoms again.
- · Quarantine: stay home, watch for symptoms, and stay away from others



Selected CDC Updates

Available at https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/whats-new-all.html

- Guidance for Homeless Service Providers: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/homeless-shelters/plan-prepare-respond.html
- Considerations for Community-Based Organizations: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/organizations/community-based.html
- Toolkit for K-12 Schools: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/communication/toolkits/schools.html
- Guidance for Dental Settings: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/dental-settings.html
- When You Can Be Around Others After You Had or Likely Had COVID-19: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/if-you-are-sick/end-home-isolation.html
- Facepiece Respiratory Reuse Update: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/ppe-strategy/decontamination-reuse-respirators.html



Laboratory Guidance

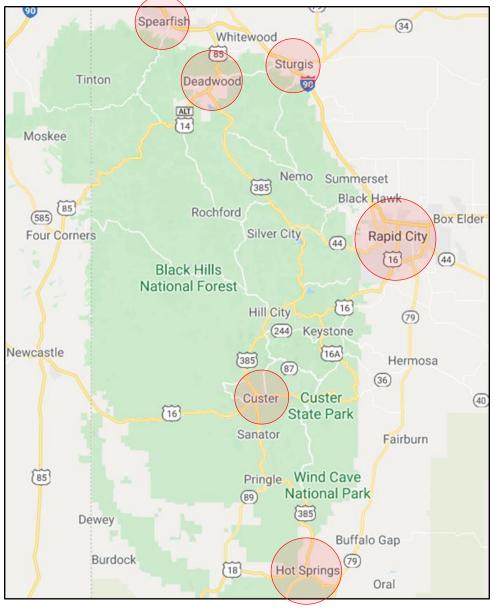
Statewide Priority Populations for SARS-CoV-2 Testing

It is a statewide priority that ALL individuals with symptoms of COVID-19 be tested for SARS-CoV-2 with the recommendation from a health care provider

- Hospitalized individuals
- Healthcare workers, first responders, and active military
- Critical infrastructure workers in food manufacturing and agriculture
- Individuals in communal living settings like long-term care facilities
- Underinsured or uninsured individuals
- Low-income individuals or individuals unable to pay for testing
- Homeless individuals



SARS-CoV-2 Testing Support: Rally 2020



- Abbott ID Now instruments and test kits have been placed throughout the Black Hills
- Locations Include:
 - Rapid City: 6
 - Sturgis: 1
 - Lead/Deadwood: 1
 - Spearfish: 4
 - Custer: 1
 - Hot Springs: 1



Antibody Testing for SARS-CoV-2

- Target date for implementation of SARS-Cov-2 antibody testing at the SDPHL is <u>August 2020</u>
- CDC now recommends the use of a single antibody test if that test has a high specificity (99.5% or greater)
- CDC still recommends the use of a dual-test algorithm (orthogonal algorithm) for laboratories that use tests with specificity lower than 99.5%



Antibody Testing for SARS-CoV-2

SDPHL will implement a single IgG test on the <u>Abbott Architect</u>

Abbott Architect SARS-CoV-2 IgG

Developer: Abbott

Test: Architect SARS-CoV-2 IgG

Technology: High Throughput CMIA

Target: Nucleocapsid

Antibody	Performance Measure	Estimate of Performance	95% Confidence Interval
IgG	Sensitivity (PPA)	100% (88/88)	(95.8%; 100%)
IgG	Specificity (NPA)	99.6% (1066/1070)	(99.0%; 99.9%)
IgG	PPV at prevalence = 5%	92.9%	(83.4%; 98.1%)
IgG	NPV at prevalence = 5%	100%	(99.8%; 100%)



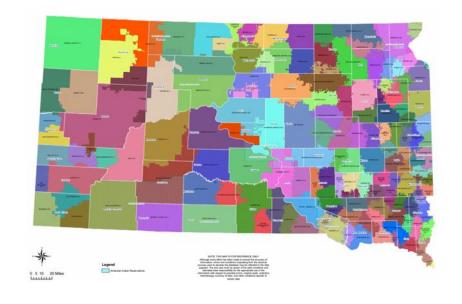
K-12 Sentinel Surveillance

- Federal partners recommend that a minimum of <u>2%</u> of South Dakota's resident population be tested for SARS-CoV-2 each month
 - This is approximately <u>18,000</u> tests each month
- South Dakota has set a goal to test the equivalent of 5% of South Dakota's population each month
 - This is approximately <u>44,400</u> tests each month (but there may be duplicates)
- SDDOH is building a sentinel surveillance program for K-12 schools that will allow monthly testing of 5% of our K-12 adult population
 - This is approximately <u>1,200</u> tests each month



K-12 Sentinel Surveillance

- Participation in K-12 sentinel surveillance is a voluntary process but is strongly encouraged
- K-12 districts that want to participate in sentinel surveillance will enroll with the Department of Education



 Enrollment information will be used to distribute educational materials, guidance documents, and specimen collection supplies to participating school districts



K-12 Sentinel Surveillance

- 1. CDC-based guidance about K-12 sentinel surveillance
- 2. Personal protective equipment and guidance on how to use it
- 3. Specimen collection supplies and guidance on how to use them
- 4. Laboratory testing support at the state public health laboratory
- Follow-up services such as case investigation and contact tracing



FDA EUA Updates

 Since the beginning of the COVID-19 response, FDA has issued Emergency Use Authorization for the following:

131: Molecular Diagnostic Tests for SARS-CoV-2

35: Molecular-Based Laboratory Developed Tests for SARS-CoV-2

35: Serology Tests for SARS-CoV-2

2: Antigen Diagnostic Tests for SARS-CoV-2

- There is growing interest nationwide in at-home tests and saliva tests for SARS-CoV-2.
- This week, SDDOH will provide a brief overview of the <u>Everlywell COVID-19 Home</u> Collection Kit





Everlywell COVID-19 Home Collection Kit

Everlywell COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit

- For use by individuals 18 years of age or older at home
- Individuals must first complete a COVID-19 telehealth questionnaire designed by <u>Physicians Wellness Network</u>
- Questionnaire results are used to determine if testing is appropriate
- Requires self-collection a nasal swab specimen at home



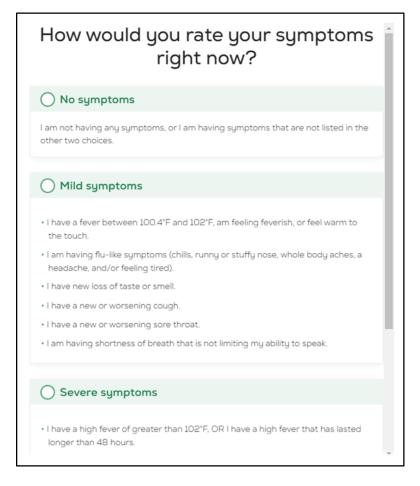
Reimbursable with healthcare insurance. No surprise bills. Learn more >

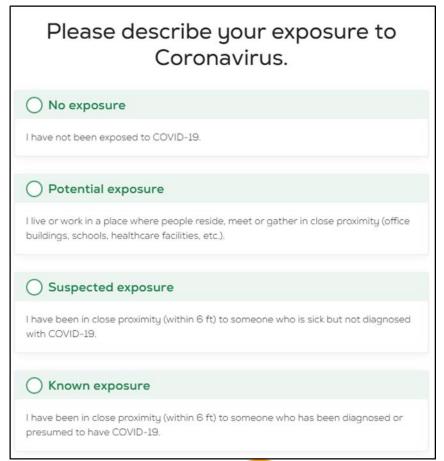
COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit \$109





Everlywell COVID-19 TeleHealth Questionnaire







Everlywell COVID-19 Questionnaire Results

You are not eligible for testing at this time.



Due to the scarcity of COVID-19 tests, we are required to prioritize tests for individuals with the most urgent need, based on guidelines that have been issued by the Centers for Disease Control & Prevention (CDC).

Should you begin to experience symptoms, it is very important to stay home and limit your interaction with others in your household and in public.

Contact your healthcare provider if your symptoms get worse or you experience any new symptoms.

Seek medical attention immediately if you experience any of the following:

No symptoms/No Exposure

We recommend that you seek medical attention now.

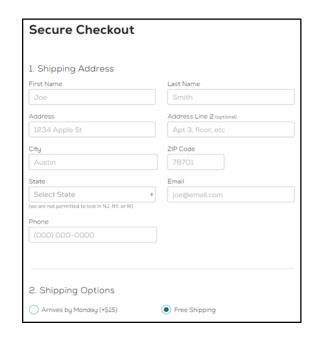


Based on your symptoms, we recommend that you seek testing from your healthcare provider immediately rather than wait for an at-home collection test. Call ahead before visiting your healthcare provider. This will help prevent other people from getting infected or being exposed.

- If you have a medical appointment, let the healthcare provider know that you may have COVID-19.
- Put on a facemask, if available, before you enter the facility to limit exposure to others.

If at any time you feel like you are having a medical emergency, please call 9-1-1.

Severe Symptoms



All Other Symptom/Exposure
Histories



Everlywell COVID-19 Test FAQs

COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit Sort by Default What does the COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit measure? How quickly will I get my COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit and results? Can I use my COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit results for travel purposes? How do I collect my COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit sample from home? How can I track the status of my COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit order and results? Additional COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kits FAQs. General Coronavirus Information

Everlywell provides additional <u>educational information</u> about their COVID-19 home collection kit and testing

*FDA EUA summary for the Everlywell collection kit provides additional information about the kit, inclusion/exclusion criteria, and performance

FAQs

In this article

- · What does this test measure?
- . How quickly will I get my collection kit and results?
- . Can I use my COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit results for travel purposes?
- · How do I collect my sample from home?
- . How can I track the status of my COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit order and results?
- . Is your collection kit authorized by the U.S. Food & Drug Administration (FDA)?
- . Is this collection kit approved by the Centers for Disease Control & Prevention (CDC)?
- . Is your test kit available by prescription only?
- · How many kits will be available at launch?
- When can I purchase the Everlywell COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit?
- Will the collection kits be available in all 50 states?
- · Will collection kits be available internationally?
- · Where are the collection kits made?
- . Is the nasal swab in your kit safe and easy to use?
- · How do you decide who gets tested?
- What happens if I don't collect my sample correctly?
- · What role do medical providers have in your testing?
- Is it safe to send COVID-19 samples in the mail?
- . Will the packages be marked so the postal workers know that they're handling it?
- What about sample stability?
- . Do you have any peer-reviewed studies about COVID-19 testing?
- · What will my results tell me?
- · Who will have access to my results?
- How is the cost of the Everlywell COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit determined?
- Will my COVID-19 Test Home Collection Kit be covered by insurance?



Infection Control

Guidance for Dental Settings

(Updated Aug. 4, 2020)

- In areas with moderate to substantial community transmission, during patient encounters with patients not suspected of SARS-CoV-2 infection, CDC recommends that dental healthcare personnel (DHCP):
 - Wear eye protection in addition to their facemask to ensure the eyes, nose, and mouth are all protected from exposure to respiratory secretions during patient care encounters, including those where splashes and sprays are not anticipated.
 - Use an N95 respirator or a respirator that offers an equivalent or higher level of protection during aerosol generating procedures.



Links

- Interim U.S. Guidance for Risk Assessment and Work
 Restrictions for Healthcare Personnel with Potential Exposure
 to COVID-19
- <u>Discontinuation of Transmission-Based Precautions and</u>
 <u>Disposition of Patients with COVID-19 in Healthcare Settings</u>
- Criteria for Return to Work for Healthcare Personnel with SARS-CoV-2 Infection



Community Mitigation



106%

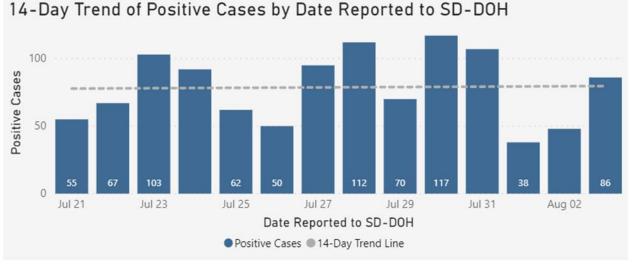
9%

97%

Dashboard



Test Positivity Rate: This rate is equal to the number of Positive Tests divided by Total Tests, within specified period of time.



Supply Chain Management

PPE Request Procedure

All requests for PPE from DOH must be:

- Emailed to <u>COVIDResourceRequests@state.sd.us</u>
- Faxed to 605.773.5942, or
- Called in to 605.773.3048 to ensure prioritization and coordination of requests.
- <u>Do not</u> duplicate your request by using all three means of communication.
- Any requests received through any other email or number will all be directed to email <u>COVIDResourceRequests@state.sd.us</u> OR call 605.773.3048 and requesting entities must provide information regarding their current facility status.

On-going Communication

Helpful Information Sources

COVID.sd.gov

coronavirus.gov

SD COVID-19 Help Line: 800-997-2880



Questions about COVID-19? We're here to help.

PLEASE 1-800-997-2880





Communications

- SD-HAN: <u>sdhan.sd.gov</u>
- Epi Listserv
- Lab Listserv
- HAI Listserv
- OLC Listserv

Visit COVID.sd.gov to subscribe

COVID-19 INFORMATION LINE

Questions about COVID-19? We're here to help.

PLEASE 1-800-997-2880





Questions?

COVID Helpline: **800-997-2880**

Epidemiology: **605-773-3737**

Laboratory: **605-773-3368**

COVIDSD@state.sd.us

Slides: doh.sd.gov/news/COVID19/Calls.aspx

